# Winter 2024

The Quarterly Newsletter of the Manitowoc County Recycling Center & Compost Sites

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**Mission Statement** 

To provide materials recycling and recovery services to the citizens of Manitowoc County and to keep the public informed about recycling issues.



Many batteries can pose hazards if handled or disposed of improperly. Lithium batteries are commonly found in many devices today including phones, tablets, laptops, drones, and many high tech toys. They typically carry a high capacity charge needed to meet the energy demands of the devices they power, and if they are damaged they can react and ignite.

Do not place these batteries in your recycling or garbage, or any items containing these batteries. They can and do start fires and have been responsible for many fires in collection vehicles, recycling centers, transfer stations, and landfills.

So what should you do? There are places that can collect and recycle unwanted lithium batteries for little to no charge. In fact, we can accept most rechargeable lithium batteries for free at our main office as part of our electronics recycling service, visit <a href="maintowoccountywi.gov/.../electronics-collection/">manitowoccountywi.gov/.../electronics-collection/</a> for details.

A young child can easily swallow a button battery and suffer dangerous burns and possible death. Be aware of the danger these batteries can pose if they are handled or disposed of improperly. Button batteries are often found in keyless entry remotes, watches, remote controls, toys, calculators, hearing aides, musical greeting cards, and flashing toys/jewlrey/ shoes. The Manitowoc County Recycling Center accepts button batteries for recycling along with other battery types.



This drone was found in our mixed paper pile, it has been mangled from the equipment used to handle your recyclables. Luckily, a vigilant recycling worker spotted it. This drone contains a rather powerful lithium polymer battery that can easily heat up and start a fire if damaged. When it was found it was starting to swell. Lithium batteries have been responsible for fires in many industries, especially recycling centers and landfills.







NEEDLES ENDANGER WASTE WORKERS Used needles and lancets can stick waste disposal workers when they are thrown away in the trash or recycling, brought to medication collections, or flushed down the toilet. Any worker accidentally stuck with a needle must get medical testing and worry about the possibility of harmful or deadly diseases such as Hepatitis and HIV. Needlestick injuries are a preventable risk. Package and dispose of your sharps safely to avoid exposing yourself and others to harm. Learn what to do with your sharps in the Manitowoc area at: manitowoccountywi.gov/.../what-do-i-do-with/sharps/.



#### SMOKE DETECTOR DISPOSAL

Neither the Recycling Center nor Clean Sweep Program accepts unwanted smoke detectors. Certain types of smoke alarms contain trace amounts of radioactive materials. The Environmental Protection Agency recommends that households return them to a manufacturer take back program for proper disposal. Please contact the smoke detector manufacturer for instructions on proper disposal. Contact information should be available in the instruction manual, on their website, or on the back of the unit.

Residents who do not want to ship smoke detectors to manufacturers may dispose of them in the regular trash as they are not covered under current landfill bans for households.



# FREON CONTAINING APPLIANCES

Many customers stop in asking what do do with their air conditioners, dehumidifiers, or refrigerators. We do not accept these items because we are not licensed to handle or remove Freon. There are other places in the area that do though. Be sure to call ahead for their guidelines and pricing. If you have unwanted Freon containing items consider taking them to one of the following places:

- Appliance Disposal, Manitowoc, 920-323-0493
- Sadoff Iron & Metal, Manitowoc, 920-684-3388
- Langs Appliance Service, Manitowoc, 920-682-8091
- Tisler Salvage Inc., Reedsville, 920-864-7631
- <u>B & B Metals</u>, Newton, 920-693-8261
- Salvage Battery and Lead, Mishicot, 920-755-4511



#### CHRISTMAS LIGHTS

Bring your unwanted Christmas lights to the Manitowoc County Recycling Center. Strings of lights are recyclable, even with the bulbs in them. There is no charge to recycle strings of lights or any other electrical cords. Bring them to the Recycling Center Main Office at 3000 Basswood Road Monday-Friday between 7am and 4pm.

All string lights will be accepted as well as extension cords. Garland, wreaths, trees and other lighted decorations will not be accepted. Normal light bulbs, including spot lights, compact fluorescents, fluorescent tubes, and incandescent bulbs can be recycled but normal fees apply.

This is a popular service. Since we started collecting string lights in 2015, approximately 6500 pounds have been turned in.



Visit the Recycling Center at <u>manitowoccountywi.gov/departments/recycling-center/electronics-collection/</u> or call 920-683-4333 to learn more about Christmas Light Recycling and similar programs offered in Manitowoc County.

#### COMPOST YOUR HOLIDAY TREE

Manitowoc County residents and businesses may drop off their natural holiday trees at the Basswood Compost Site. Remove all ornaments, tinsel, lights, stands and storage bags from trees before dropping off. If your tree is more than 6 feet long, please cut it in half. The Basswood compost site is located at 3000 Basswood Rd., near the intersection of CTY P and R. Please call 920-683-4333 or visit manitowoccountywi.gov/.../yard-materials-drop-off/ for information.

According to the National Christmas Tree Association around 29 million natural trees are sold over the holidays. Many of these trees are recycled once their holiday usefulness is over. Used natural trees can be chipped and turned into wood mulch. Mulch is used for

groundcover and erosion control in landscaping projects and trails. Another popular use is for constructing wildlife habitat. If properly placed in a backyard these holiday conifers provide shelter and protection for songbirds during the winter. Placed in loose piles at the edge of a woodland, these trees help many wildlife including birds, small mammals and even the animals that depend on them for food. Many sportsmen will construct these brush piles to attract small game or to create hunting blinds. Carefully placed piles on the ice in lakes can be used to create fish habitat once the ice melts and the trees sink to the bottom. Be sure to check for local restrictions and warnings about invasive organisms before building fish or wildlife structures.

Holiday trees may be taken for free from the Manitowoc County Basswood Compost Site during normal business hours. However, do not climb on the pile to remove trees.



#### WOOD FOR SALE BY CITY OF MANITOWOC

The City of Manitowoc Forestry Division sells wood from public trees that have been removed or trimmed. The cost for a one-ton truckload of wood (approximately ½ cord) is \$65 plus tax, and the cost for a two-ton truckload of wood is \$115 plus tax. Prices include delivery within the city limits. Wood will be delivered when available and when the workload and weather permit. The load of wood could be a mixture of hardwood and softwood. The wood is not split and may be the length of the truckbed. To be added to the list, sign up online at <a href="https://www.manitowoc.org/2404/Wood-Availablefor-Sale">www.manitowoc.org/2404/Wood-Availablefor-Sale</a> or call (920) 686-3580 Monday through Thursday from 7:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. or Friday from 7:30 a.m. to 11:30 a.m. Purchasers will receive an invoice in the mail after the wood is delivered.

If there are no City of Manitowoc residents on the list and able to accept delivery of wood when it is available, then deliveries will be made outside of the city limits within a 15 mile radius with an additional fuel surcharge of up to \$20 plus tax.

Contact the City of Manitowoc – Forestry Division at (920) 686-3580 for more details or find additional information about urban forestry by visiting www.manitowoc.org/forestry.

(This sale is offered solely by the City of Manitowoc Forestry Division and is included here for informational purposes only. Please do not contact the Manitowoc County Recycling Center for details on this offering.)

LAMP RECYCLING is one of the services provided by the Manitowoc County Recycling Center's ongoing electronics collection program. Some lamps, including fluorescent tubes, compact fluorescent bulbs and high intensity discharge bulbs, contain small amounts of mercury that can be harmful to human health and the environment when they are disposed of in the trash. Even incandescent bulbs contain lead, which is also a toxic metal. All the materials in these bulbs can be recycled. During 2023 the Recycling Center collected approximately 14,889 bulbs from area residents and businesses. Once received, the bulbs are carefully packaged for shipping to a specialized recycling facility where hazardous materials are safely removed. All the materials in these bulbs can be recycled without generating any waste. Even the hazardous materials, like mercury, can be recovered.

Bring your burnt out lamps and ballasts to main office at the Manitowoc County Recycling Center. When transporting large amounts of fluorescent tubes secure them in boxes or by taping them together in manageable bundles using an easy release masking or painter's tape (no duct tape).



Item	Fee
4 ft. Fluorescent Lamps*	\$0.45 each
8 ft. Fluorescent Lamps*	\$0.55 each
Compact Fluorescent Lamps*	\$0.45 each
High Intensity Discharge (HID) Lamps (Including Sodium, Metal Halides, & Mercury Vapor)*	\$1.40 each
Incandescent, Flood and Spot Light Lamps*	\$0.35 each
LED Lamps*	\$2.80 each
Ballasts (non-PCB)	\$0.55 per lb
Ballasts (PCB)	\$1.00 per lb
*There will be an additional above for any broken large	

\*There will be an additional charge for any broken lamps.

## MERCURY REDUCTION PROGRAM

Very small amounts of mercury can do significant damage. One gram of mercury is enough to contaminate all the fish in a lake with a surface area of 20 acres. A typical mercury thermometer contains approximately 0.7 grams of mercury (700 milligrams), but larger thermometers can contain as much as three grams. Both short term and long term exposure to mercury or mercury vapors can cause serious health problems for humans and wildlife. Mercury affects the nervous system and can impair the way we hear, talk, see, walk, feel and think. Humans are exposed to mercury through contaminated air, water, food, or directly through the skin.

Drop off items listed below at a designated mercury drop-off site. Each household will qualify for one free digital thermometer in exchange for any mercury fever thermometer(s) brought to the Manitowoc County Recycling Center, while supplies last.

# **Guidelines:**

- Household devices/material only.
- Items must be 7" by 12" or less. Oversized household items can be taken to the annual Household Hazardous Waste Clean Sweep event.
- When transporting mercury the item must be cushioned in a sealed, non-metal container.
- Do not open, disassemble or damage mercury containing devices. (That includes removing the mercury-filled ampule from old thermostats.)
- Businesses can contact the Recycling Center about options for mercury disposal.

# Accepted Items:

- Thermometers
- Thermostats
- Mercury switches
- Manometers
- Barometers
- Blood pressure monitors
- Dental amalgams
- Bulk mercury





<sup>\*\*</sup>Do not use duct tape to bundle fluorescent lamps together, use an easy-release tape like painter's tape or masking tape.

#### DRUG DISPOSAL PROGRAM RESULTS

Thanks to everyone using and assisting with the county-wide drug disposal program we were able to collect 2,065.8 pounds of unwanted medications in 2023. This included over the counter medications, dietary supplements, prescription medications and pet medications. It did not include pill bottles or packaging. This is a similar amount to the last 2 years. Since the Drug disposal program started in 2006 we have collected 25,277.8 pounds of medications.

All the collected medications were sent to the Wisconsin Department of Justice's Drug Take Back Program. They reported collecting a total of 108,594 pounds of medications in Wisconsin for 2023. From the moment medications are turned in they are handled, stored, and transported by law officers until they are destroyed at a Hazardous Waste incinerator that is regulated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency. This type of regulated incineration uses high temperatures and pollution controls to safely incinerate these substances.

Unused medications present public health and safety concerns within the community. When flushed or thrown in the trash, pharmaceutical chemicals can show up in the water supply. Medications can also be involved in accidental poisonings, theft and drug abuse when improperly stored or handled.

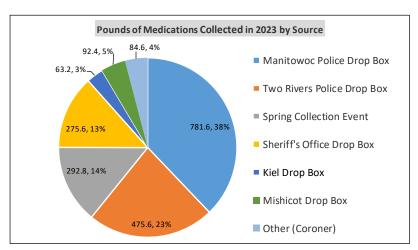
# Permanent Dropbox Locations:

Manitowoc County Sheriff's Office: 1025 South 9th St, Manitowoc, 8am—4:30pm M-F Manitowoc City Police Dept: 910 Jay Street, Manitowoc, 7:30am—4:30pm M-F Two Rivers Police Dept: 1717 East Park Street, Two Rivers, 8am—4:30pm M-F Mishicot Village Hall: 511 East Main Street, Mishicot, WI, open during Village Hall hours Kiel Police Dept: 619 Paine St, Kiel, open 7:30a-3p M-F

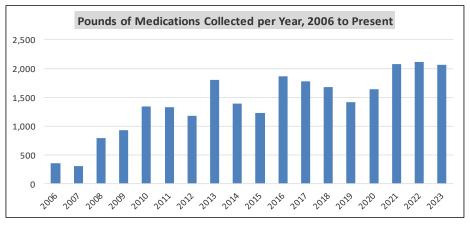
#### **Directions:**

Remove pills from original container and put them in a sealed "ziplock" style bag that is quart size or smaller before placing in the drug drop box. Empty pill containers may be placed in your home recycling or trash. Liquid, powder, and cream medications should remain in the original bottles with caps tightened. Accepted medications include over the counter, prescriptions, supplements, and pet medications. Never dump thermometers, sharps, or chemicals in a drop box.

Complete information on the Drug Disposal Program is available at <a href="mailto:mail









### RECYCLING DEPOT

The Manitowoc Recycling Center maintains a residential drop off area at the Recycling Center Main Office located at 3000 Basswood Road. It is open Monday-Friday from 7am to 4pm, and Saturday from 8am to noon. This site is intended for use by all county residents. There is no trash or garbage drop off at this location. Contact a local hauler or the Ridgeview Landfill for disposal of trash. Different municipal drop off sites may be more accessible to you depending on the city, township or village you are from.

## **General Drop Site Guidelines**

- Place your recyclables in the bunker or receptacle labeled for that material.
- Remove any plastic bags or strings and take them home with you to place in your trash.
- Do not place nonacceptable items in the bunkers or receptacles.
- Do not place materials outside receptacles on the ground.
- Large loads of cardboard, paper or plastic can be placed on appropriate pile on the tipping floor.
- Use caution driving through the drop site and on the tipping floor.
- Due to Covid-19, please practice social distancing and other precautions at the recycling depot.



The recycling and compost areas are monitored for illegal dumping, littering, and other issues. Please follow all posted guidelines.

# <u>Paper</u>

Includes newspapers, junk mail, magazines, computer paper, books with metal or plastic binding removed etc.. Paper should be clean and dry. No paper contaminated with food or oil. No paper coated with foil, plastic or heavy glue. No plastic/foil wrapping paper.



#### Plastic

Check for a neck. We only accept #1 and #2 bottles and jars. Bottles and jars should be empty. No tub shaped containers or bottles that contained oil or pesticide (even if rinsed). No plastic wraps, films, bags, trays, pails, packaging peanuts, Styrofoam, or any other non bottle shaped item. Please do not tie milk jugs together or tie in plastic bags.

#### Glass Bottles

Any color glass bottle or jar can be recycled. Put into designated bunker. Remove lids or caps and rinse. No window glass, mirrors, light bulbs, clay, ceramics, drinking glasses or ovenware.



#### Cartons

Cartons include shelf stable and refrigerated containers for wine, milk, juice, cream, soy milk, soup, and egg substitutes. Drop off cartons with the plastic bottles. They should be emptied and flattened.



#### Cardboard

Should be clean and flattened. No soiled cardboard or cardboard coated with wax, tin, or plastic.



#### <u> Cans</u>

Tin, steel, and aluminum cans. Coated cans, foil, and pie tins are ok. Empty and rinse out food residue.



SCRAP METAL

### **ELECTRONIC NEWSLETTER REQUEST**

Are you interested in receiving current updates recycling programs in Manitowoc County? Join our electronic mailing list to receive our quarterly newsletter. Either call us at 920-683-4333 or email

jonreisenbuechler@manitowoccountywi.gov and request to be added to our email distribution list. The recycling center will not give away or sell your information. You will receive our quarterly newsletter detailing news and information about the recycling center and related events.

### SCRAP METAL DUMPSTER

The Recycling Depot now has a scrap metal dumpster available for your convenience. It is for clean scrap metal only, including steel, iron, copper, sheet/cast aluminum, tin, and mixed metals. Please remove excessive nonmetal components.

- NO propane (or other) tanks
- NO electronics or appliances
- NO batteries or lamps
- NO garbage, plastic, wood, or rubber
- NO chemicals, gas, oil, or other hazardous wastes.





The Manitowoc County
Recycling Center is a
business unit of the
Manitowoc County
Department of Public Works.



Reduce

Reuse

Recycle